**The Great Depression**

**Study Guide Review 2013**

1. When did the Great Depression start? End?
2. Why did the stock market crash?
3. What caused the Great Depression?
4. Why did many banks fail?
5. How widespread was the Depression?
6. What was the effect of the Depression on minorities?
7. What did FDR do in his first 100 days in office?
8. How had Hoover tried to help the economy?
9. What were Hoovervilles and why did the American people call them this?
10. What was the Bonus March? How did Hoover handle this? What was MacArthur’s role in this?
11. How did FDR and Hoover differ in their plans to get the nation out of the depression?
12. What were some of the long lasting effects of the Great Depression on the people that lived through it?
13. Why was it harder for the middle class to adjust to the Depression than it was for the people who had already been poor?
14. How did the role of the government change during the Great Depression?
15. What was the New Deal and what was it supposed to do?
16. Describe the following New Deal programs:

* National Labor Relations Act (Wagner Act)
* Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC)
* Works Progress Administration (WPA)
* Social Security Act
* Social Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)
* Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC)

1. What was the Dust Bowl? Explain what led to this happening and how it affected farmers?

**Vocab**

Buying on Margin

Fireside Chat

Rugged Individualism

Bank Holiday

Promised Land

20th Amendment

21st Amendment

Brain Trust

Buying On Credit

Trickle Down Economics